

# Gadolinium

Reaction	Baes and Mesmer, 1976	Brown and Ekberg, 2016
$\text{Gd}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{GdOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-8.0	$-7.87 \pm 0.05$
$\text{Gd}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	(-16.4)	
$\text{Gd}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}^+$	(-25.2)	
$\text{Gd}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-34.4	
$2 \text{Gd}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 2 \text{H}^+$		$-14.16 \pm 0.20$
$3 \text{Gd}^{3+} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}_3(\text{OH})_5^{4+} + 5 \text{H}^+$		$-33.0 \pm 0.3$

$\text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.6	$17.20 \pm 0.48$
$\text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3(\text{c}) + \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_4^-$	$-4.8 \pm 0.3$	
$\text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3(\text{c}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3$	-9.6	

C.F. Baes and R.E. Mesmer, *The Hydrolysis of Cations*. Wiley, New York, 1976.

P.L. Brown and C. Ekberg, *Hydrolysis of Metal Ions*. Wiley, 2016, pp. 247, 250–251 and 284–287.